## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: OPERATIONS, SUPPORT VALUES, INVESTMENT RETURNS

| Date of Analysis: |  | 7/2/23 <br> Investment Analysis Prepared By: |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Prudent Broker |  |  |

Total Units:
$\$ 13.85$ 20

| Reconstructed Current Operating (RCO) Statement: |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Lease Type: Full Service / Gross Lease | $\underline{\text { Annual: }}$ |  | Per Unit: |
| Potential Gross Income: |  | $\$ 395,520$ | $\$ 19,776$ |
| Economic Losses: | $\$ 35,770$ | $\$ 1,788$ |  |
| Additional Income: |  | $\$ 19,875$ | $\$ 994$ |
| Total Effective Income: |  | $\$ 379,625$ | $\$ 18,981$ |
| Expenses: | $\mathbf{4 1 . 1 9 \%}$ |  |  |
| $\quad$ Administrative | $2.03 \%$ | $\$ 7,697$ | $\$ 385$ |
| $\quad$ Operational | $9.34 \%$ | $\$ 35,470$ | $\$ 1,774$ |
| $\quad$ Management | $5.00 \%$ | $\$ 18,981$ | $\$ 949$ |
| Taxes | $3.37 \%$ | $\$ 12,800$ | $\$ 640$ |
| Insurance | $2.32 \%$ | $\$ 8,800$ | $\$ 440$ |
| $\quad$ Personnel / Payroll | $16.09 \%$ | $\$ 61,100$ | $\$ 3,055$ |
| $\quad$ Reserves | $\underline{3.03 \%}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 1 , 5 0 2}$ | $\$ 575$ |
| Reconstructed NOI: | $\mathbf{5 8 . 8 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 2 3 , 2 7 5}$ | $\$ 11,164$ |


| Range of Property Value Following Improvements (PIP): |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Description: |  |  |
|  | Value: | CAP RATE: |
| Lender Financing Guidelines: | $\$ 2,242,000$ |  |
| Capitalization Rate | $\$ 2,790,900$ | $8.96 \%$ |
| Gross Rent Multipler | $\$ 2,340,000$ | $9.54 \%$ |
| Income Approach to Value: | $\$ 2,737,000$ | $8.16 \%$ |
| Weighted Value of Methodologies: | $\$ 2,512,300$ | $8.89 \%$ |
| Est. Property Value Including PIP: | $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 3 2 1 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{9 . 6 2 \%}$ |

## Snapshot of Other Value Ranges and Returns Based On Financing, Income, and Operational Expenses:

| Price: | Total <br> Investment: | Purchase <br> Cap Rate: | Equity Div. <br> Rate (EDR): | (IRR): |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investor's Desired Minimal: |  | $11.00 \%$ | $18.00 \%$ |  |
| $\$ 2,500,000$ | $\$ 781,287$ | $8.93 \%$ | $9.59 \%$ | $22.71 \%$ |
| $\$ 2,375,000$ | $\$ 742,603$ | $9.40 \%$ | $11.06 \%$ | $25.94 \%$ |
| $\$ 2,250,000$ | $\$ 703,918$ | $9.92 \%$ | $12.70 \%$ | $29.29 \%$ |
| $\$ 2,125,000$ | $\$ 665,233$ | $10.51 \%$ | $14.53 \%$ | $32.79 \%$ |




Investor Assumptions To Achieve Desired Minimal Returns:

| Price found that achieves desired returns! |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Price to Achieve Returns: | $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 2 4 2 , 0 0 0}$ | Acquisition Price/Unit: | $\mathbf{\$ 1 1 2 , 1 0 0}$ |
| Amount of New Financing: | $\$ 1,624,700$ | Acquisition CAP RATE: | $\mathbf{9 . 9 6 \%}$ |
| PIP Financed in Above: | $\$ 55,300$ | Blended Interest Rate: | $6.75 \%$ |
| Est. Closing Costs: | $\$ 47,524$ | Interest Only (Yrs.): | 0 |
| Equity Investor Particiaptio | $\$ 0$ | Loan to Value Ratio: | $70.00 \%$ |
| General Partner Equity: | $\$ 701,876$ | Term (Yrs.) | 25 |
| Broker Participation: | $\$ 0$ | Balloon Pymt (Yrs.): | 10 |
| Prorated Credits: | $\$ 11,648$ | Monthly P \& I Pymt: | $\$ 11,225$ |
|  |  |  | No |
| Preferential (Partner / Equity Investor) Financing: | $0.00 \%$ |  |  |
| Equity Participation: | $0.00 \%$ | \% of Cash Flows: | $0.00 \%$ |
| \% Equity Return: | $0.00 \%$ | Preferential Interest: |  |

## Key Analytics Based on Assumed Price and Financing (if any):

| Year: | $\underline{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{3}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{4}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{5}}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| NOI: | $\$ 223,275$ | $\$ 213,178$ | $\$ 220,835$ | $\$ 228,745$ | $\$ 236,916$ |
| DCR: | 1.66 | 1.58 | 1.64 | 1.70 | 1.76 |
| Debt Svc: | $\$ 134,703$ | $\$ 134,703$ | $\$ 134,703$ | $\$ 134,703$ | $\$ 134,703$ |
| CFBT: | $\$ 88,572$ | $\$ 78,475$ | $\$ 86,132$ | $\$ 94,042$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 2 , 2 1 4}$ |
| CFAT: | $\$ 57,087$ | $\$ 50,268$ | $\$ 54,141$ | $\$ 58,113$ | $\$ 62,188$ |
| LTV: | $70.00 \%$ | $67.70 \%$ | $66.42 \%$ | $65.06 \%$ | $63.61 \%$ |
| CBE Ratio: | $73.71 \%$ | $77.38 \%$ | $76.17 \%$ | $75.00 \%$ | $73.85 \%$ |
| Resulting Property Metrics: |  | $\mathbf{5 Y r s}$ |  | $\mathbf{1 0}$ Yrs. |  |
| Resale Value: |  | $\$ 3,486,056$ | $\$ 4,149,523$ |  |  |
| Gross Rent Multiplier: |  | 8.81 | 8.04 |  |  |
| Resale Cap Rate: |  | $6.80 \%$ | $6.80 \%$ |  |  |
| Residual: |  | $\$ 1,767,325$ | $\$ 2,597,258$ |  |  |
| Average EDR: | $12.81 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 5 7 \%}$ |  |  |  |
| IRR: | $\mathbf{2 9 . 4 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 9 5 \%}$ |  |  |  |
| (NPV) based on Assumptions: |  | $\$ 863,975$ | $\$ 1,311,110$ |  |  |
| Return on Assets (ROA): |  | $95.28 \%$ | $158.61 \%$ |  |  |

Cash-On-Cash (EDR) Based On Reconstructed Operating Stmt and Financing:

| Years: | $\underline{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{3}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{4}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{5}}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EDR $=$ | $12.62 \%$ | $11.18 \%$ | $12.27 \%$ | $13.40 \%$ | $14.56 \%$ |


| 5 Yr Investment Return: | General Partner: |  |  | Equity Investor: |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Investment \% - Amount: | $100.00 \%$ | $\$ 701,876$ |  | $0.00 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Returns above Investment: |  | $\$ 2,216,760$ |  | $\$ 0$ |  |
| Earnings Multiple: |  | 3.16 |  | 0.00 |  |
| Average EDR: |  | $\mathbf{1 2 . 8 1 \%}$ |  | $\mathbf{0 . 0 0 \%}$ |  |
| IRR: | $\mathbf{2 9 . 4 9 \%}$ |  | $\mathbf{0 . 0 0 \%}$ |  |  |
| ROI (Avg Annual Return on Investment): | $\mathbf{6 3 . 1 7 \%}$ |  | $\mathbf{0 . 0 0 \%}$ |  |  |

General Information

Property Name:
Property Address:
Tax Parcel Number:

| Total Acreage: |  |  | 3 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Year Built (Four Digit Year Only): |  | 2006 |  |
| Total Buildings: | 1 | Total Units: | 20 |
| Property Type: |  |  | Class B |
| Property Style: |  |  | Executive Suites |

Condition:
Lease Type:
Asking Price:
Asking Price CAP Rate:
Assumed Asking Price Per Unit:
Assumed Asking Price Per Sq. Ft:
Last Known Net Operating Income: *
Use Seller's Profit \& Loss Statements?
Year Last Purchased:
Last Purchase Price by Owner:
Purchased Price Per Unit by Owner:

| County Property Assessor / | Land: | $\mathbf{\$ 3 7 5 , 0 0 0}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Appraiser Assessments: | Improvements: | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 3 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
|  | Total: | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 6 7 5 , 0 0 0}$ |
|  | Total Per Unit: | $\mathbf{\$ 8 3 , 7 5 0}$ |
|  | Land to Value Ratio: | $\mathbf{2 2 . 3 9 \%}$ |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathbf{2 6 , 0 0 0}$ |
| Total Heated \& Cooled Sq. Feet: | Total Auxillary Sq. Feet: | $\mathbf{1 , 6 0 0}$ |

Property Appraiser or Private Sector Appraiser:

| CAP Rate Range for Similar Properties: | $\mathbf{8 . 0 0 \%}$ |
| :---: | ---: |
| Use Gross Rent Multiplier (GRM)? | Yes |
| Gross Rent Multiplier number: | 6.5 |

Tax Collector's Office:
Current Real Estate Taxes:
Current Millege Rate:
\% Market Value by P.A. for Taxation:
Estimated Real Estate Taxes:
\$12,800
18.909
85.00\%
\$36,035

| Contemplated Transaction Type? | Value Add |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Units Being Upgraded: | 20 |
| Are Property Improvements to be Financed? | Yes |

Note: Requires New Financing
Investor Minimal Desired Returns:
Cash On Cash (Equity Dividend Return EDR):
11.00\%
18.00\%

Date:
Prepared For:
Contact Phone Number:

Prepared By:
Broker/Associate License \#:
Company Name:
Address:

7/2/2023
Prospect 1
000-000-0000

Prudent Broker
BK 3123456
Real Property Brokers
1200 Anywhere Street
City, State, 11112
000-000-0000


| Estimated Property Improvements Requirement <br> based on Physical Observation and/or Vendor Quotes: |
| :---: |


| Exterior Painting: | \$ | 20,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interior Painting: | \$ | 20,000 |
| Electrical and Plumbing Upgrades: | \$ | - |
| Flooring (Carpert, Wood, Tile, Synthetic Vinyl) | \$ | 12,000 |
| Windows and Doors | \$ | - |
| Roofing: | \$ |  |
| Landscaping: | \$ | 7,500 |
| Pavement or Other: | \$ | 4,500 |
| Upgrade Cost Per Unit: \$750 |  | \$15,000 |
| Total of Estimated Property Improvements: |  | \$79,000 |
| Months to Achieve Renovations: |  | 12 |
| Planned Sq. Ft. Rent Increases (per-unit): |  | \$1 |


| Property Name: | Sample Commercial BI... |
| :--- | ---: |
| Property Address: | 100 Anywhere Street |
|  | City, State, 11111 |

Date:
Prepared For:
Prepared By:

7/2/2023
Prospect 1
Prudent Broker

Notes:
|Property Mix / Income
Sq. Footage Avg. Contract Avg. Market

| Building \# | Sq. Footage Avg. Contract \# Units: per Unit: Rent / Unit: |  |  |  | Avg. Market Rent / Unit: |  | Monthly: |  |  | Annual: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 20 | 1,300 | \$ | 1,500 | \$ | 1,600 | \$ | 32,000 | \$ | 384,000 |
| Totals: | 20 | 26,000 | \$ | 30,000 | \$ | 32,000 | \$ | 32,000 | \$ | 384,000 |
|  | Avg. Rents / Unit: |  |  | \$1,500 |  | \$1,600 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Avg. R | / / Sq. Foot: | \$ | 13.85 | \$ | 14.77 |  |  |  |  |


| Projected Vacancy Allowance |
| ---: |
| Percentage: |


| Projected Rates of Inflation |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| Income: | $\mathbf{3 . 0 0 \%}$ |
| Expenses: | $\mathbf{2 . 5 0 \%}$ |

Equity Participation Considerations

| Preferential Financing? | No | Annual Distribution of Cash Flows? | No |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| \% of Equity Participation: | $0.00 \%$ | \% of Cash Flows to Investor: | $0.00 \%$ |
| (investor percentage of total equity)  Equity Investor Interest Upon Resale? |  |  |  |
| Preferential Financing Rate: | $0.00 \%$ | \% of Equity Return to Investor: | $0.00 \%$ |


$|$| Broker Equity Participation? |
| :--- |
| \% Commission to Equity Investment: |

Investment Analysis: Input Data for Existing \& Proposed Mtg Financing; Weighted Cost of Capital Property Name: Sample Commercial BI... Prepared For:

## Property Address: 100 Anywhere Street

The weighted cost of capital includes the percentage of equity and debt financing attributable to the investment at their respective costs. This weighted cost of capital is the Discount Rate or Minimal Required Rate of Return to the investor when adjusted for inflation. It is sometimes used to discount back anticipated cash flows and the residual (future proceeds from sale) to determine a supportable value for the investment.


Financing Costs (Formulating the Discount Rate) Cost of Equity:


| Cost of Debt Financing (the average aftertax interest rate.) | Investor's |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Interest Rate: | Tax Rate: | After-Tax Cost of Debt: |
|  | 6.75\% | 39.50\% | 4.08\% |
|  |  | Percentage: | Effective Financing Rate |
|  | Debt | 72.47\% | 4.08\% |
|  | Equity | 27.53\% | 2.44\% |
|  | Weighted | Cost of Capital | 6.53\% |

Page 4/24
Prospect 1 Prudent Broker

The cost of capital is not only on the debt being paid, but on the equity as well. The opportunity costs are detailed in this section.

High performing REIT with proven track record BETA between "Fund" and Stock Market Returns

## Notes:

Property Name: Sample Commercial BI...
Property Address: 100 Anywhere Street
Notes:

Reserves for Replacements must be accounted within operations otherwise it will be deducted out of the resale price by any new buyer noting deferred maintenance. This may result in a lower "reversion value" in the Income Approach to Value Analysis appplying the Discounted Cash Flow Techinique. Further, Yields and Internal Rate of Return could end up irregular in a given year if reserves are not acounted for annually; "stabilized" so that no year absorbs the entire cost of replacement. Components are inspected by the physical observation method for all units of a given property to determine the estimated value and remaining life of unit components. Appraisers use "Benchmark" costs which can meet lender "underwriter's" requirements based on style and age.

| Prepared For: | Prospect 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Prepared By: | Prudent Broker |

City, State, 11111

Anticipated Future-Year Cash Infusions:

| Year: | 1 | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 4 | $\underline{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash Infusions: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Anticipated Resale of Excess Property, if any: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year: | 1 | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 4 | 5 |
| Out Parcels: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |

|Estimated Reserves for Replacement:
Roofing Reserves:

Annual Reserve: \$ 5,502

Total Roofing and Unit Reserves: \$
11,502

> While it is agreed that not all replacements per unit will be required at the same time or estimated economic life span of a reserve component, the benchmark cost per unit may have to be explained or "justified"; achieved with a line item format in the Reconstructed Operating Statement if required by a lender.

| Tax Considerations: |  | Capitalization and Discount Rates: |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Straight Line Depreciation: | $\mathbf{3 9 . 0 0}$ | Assumed CAP RATE at time of Resale: | $\mathbf{7 . 0 0 \%}$ |  |
| Investors Est. Income Bracket: | $\mathbf{3 9 . 5 0 \%}$ | Investor's Discount Rate: | $\mathbf{8 . 3 9 \%}$ |  |
| Anticipated Capital Gains Rate: | $\mathbf{2 0 . 0 0 \%}$ |  |  |  |
| Federal Recapture Rate: | $\mathbf{2 5 . 0 0 \%}$ |  |  |  |


| Purchase Closing Assumptions and Considerations: |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Projected Closing Date: | 10/31/2023 | Broker Commissions being Paid By: | Seller |
| Day of Year of Closing: | 304 | \% Commission Paid by Buyer: | 0.00\% |
| Day of Month for Closing: | 31 | \% Commission Paid by Seller: | 5.00\% |
| Earnest Money Deposit: | \$20,000 | Co-Brokerage Agreement? | Yes |
| Months of Escrow: | 0 | \% Commission to Selling Broker: | 50.00\% |
| Annual Association Fees: | \$0 | \% Commission to Listing Broker: | 50.00\% |
| CAM Fees | \$0 |  |  |
| Estimated Buyer's Closing Costs: |  | Estimated Seller's Closing Costs (Negot |  |
| Working Capital: | \$25,000 | Attorney Fees: | \$2,500 |
| Application Fees: | \$4,500 | State Documentary Fees Rate: | 0.007 |
| Appraisal Fee: | \$3,500 | Termite Report / Bldg. \$450 | \$450 |
| Attorney Fees: | \$8,400 | Repairs \& Replacements: | \$0 |
| State Tax on Mtg ( per \$1.00): | 0.0035 | Title Insurance: | \$0 |
| State Tax on Note (per \$1.00): | 0.0020 | Survey | \$0 |
| Loan Origination Points: | - | Brokerage Selling Commission: | 5.00\% |
| Discount Points on Mortgage: | - | Credit to Buyer Closing Costs: | 0.00\% |
| Hazard/Liability Insurance: | \$8,800 | Property Warranty Fee: | \$0 |
| Survey: | \$2,500 | Defeasance Fee, if applicable: | \$0 |
| Other Third Party Reports: | \$3,400 |  |  |
| Estimated Title Insurance: | \$12,766 |  |  |
| Real Estate Commission N/A | 0.00\% |  |  |
| Consulting / Asset Mgt Fees: | 0.00\% |  |  |
| Brokerage-resale in Yrs 5 \& 10: | 5.00\% |  |  |
| Defeasance Fee at Purchase: | \$0 |  |  |
| Defeasance Fee at Resale: | \$0 |  |  |


| Property Name: | Sample Commercial BI... | Date: | Number of Buildings: |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Property Address: | 100 Anywhere Street | Prepared For: | 7/2/2023 | Prospect 1 |
|  | City, State, 11111 | Prepared By: | Number of Units: | Prudent Broker |


$|$| Gross Market Rents: |
| :--- |
| Losses to Lease |
| Gross Potential Rents: |
| Less Economic Losses: |
| Vacancy |
| Bad Debt and Collection Loss |
| Concessions |
| Down Units |
| New Leases |
| Prorated Leases |
| Renewals |
| Miscellaneous |
| Subtotal of Economic Losses: |
| Adjusted Gross Potential Income: |


| Monthly: |  |  | Annual: | \% Total: <br> 100.00\% | Per Unit: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 32,000 | \$ | 384,000 |  | \$ | 19,200 |
| \$ | 2,000 | \$ | 24,000 | 6.25\% | \$ | 1,200 |
| \$ | 30,000 | \$ | 360,000 | 93.75\% | \$ | 18,000 |
| \$ | 1,600 | \$ | 19,200 | 5.00\% | \$ | 960 |
| \$ | 17 | \$ | 200 | 0.05\% | \$ | 10 |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | 8 | \$ | 100 | 0.03\% | \$ | 5 |
| \$ | 1,625 | \$ | 19,500 | 5.08\% | \$ | 975 |
| \$ | 28,375 | \$ | 340,500 | 88.67\% | \$ | 17,025 |


| Other Income: |
| :--- |
|  |
| Accelerated Rent |
| Administrative Fees |
|  |
| Application Fees |
| Bad Debt Recovery |
| Cable TV Revenue |
| Carport/Garages/Parking Income |
| Common Area Maintenance Fees (CAM) |
| Damages Income |
| Forfeited Security Fees |
| Furniture Income |
| Insurance Income |
| Interest Income |
| Key \& Access Card Income |
| Late Charges |
| Legal \& Collections |
| Miscellaneous Income |
| Month-to-Month Fees |
| NSF Check Fees |
| Other |
| Other |
| Parking |
| Premium View |
| Relet Fee |
| Reservation Fee |
| Sub Lease Fees |
| Tormination Fees |
| Total Effective Income: |
| Transfer Fee |
| Trash Removal Fees |
| Unit Upgrade Income |
| Utilities - Electricity |
| Utilities - Trash Income Per Unit: |
| Utilities - Water |
| Vending Income |
| Subtotal of Other Income: |


| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 83 | \$ | 1,000 | 0.29\% | \$ | 50 |
| \$ | 21 | \$ | 250 | 0.07\% | \$ | 13 |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | 25 | \$ | 300 | 0.09\% | \$ | 15 |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | 6 | \$ | 75 | 0.02\% | \$ | 4 |
| \$ | 21 | \$ | 250 | 0.07\% | \$ | 13 |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | 1,500 | \$ | 18,000 | 5.29\% | \$ | 900 |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | S | - |
| \$ | 1,656 | \$ | 19,875 | 5.84\% | \$ | 994 |
| \$ | 30,031 | \$ | 360,375 | 94.51\% | \$ | 18,019 |
|  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 1,502 |


| Property Name: | Sample Commercial Bl... |
| :--- | ---: |
| Property Address: | 100 Anywhere Street |
| Tax Parcel Number: | City, State, 11111 |
|  | 2468A 001 |


| Date: | $7 / 2 / 2023$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Prepared For: | Prospect 1 |
| Prepared By: | Prudent Broker |
| Company Name: | Real Property Brokers |


| Number of Buildings: | 1 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Number of Units: | 20 |
| Lease Type: $\quad$ Full Service / Gross Lease |  |
| Total Square Feet: | 26,000 |


| \|Less Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Administrative Expenses: | \$ | 7,697 | 2.14\% |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 385 |
| Accounting (In-House Accounting / Bookkeeping) |  |  |  | \$ | 200 | \$ | 2,400 | 0.67\% | \$ | 120 |
| Bank Charge / Fees |  |  |  | \$ | 7 | \$ | 82 | 0.02\% | \$ | 4 |
| Collection \& Eviction Processing |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Data Processing / Computer Expense |  |  |  | \$ | 158 | \$ | 1,900 | 0.53\% | \$ | 95 |
| Equipment \& Supplies |  |  |  | \$ | 100 | \$ | 1,200 | 0.33\% | \$ | 60 |
| Legal |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ |  |
| Legal - Billed to Resident |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Licenses, Fees \& Permits |  |  |  | \$ | 12 | \$ | 145 | 0.04\% | \$ | 7 |
| Miscellaneous |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Postage \& Delivery |  |  |  | \$ | 4 | \$ | 50 | 0.01\% | \$ | 3 |
| Printing/Copies/Film |  |  |  | \$ | 17 | \$ | 200 | 0.06\% | \$ | 10 |
| Rent |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Supplies |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Tenant Payment Processing Fees |  |  |  | \$ | 58 | \$ | 700 | 0.19\% | \$ | 35 |
| Tenant Screening |  |  |  | \$ | 6 | \$ | 70 | 0.02\% | \$ | 4 |
| Telephone |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ |  |
| Telephone - Cell Phones |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ |  |
| Telephone - Answering Service |  |  |  | \$ | 70 | \$ | 840 | 0.23\% | \$ | 42 |
| Training \& Seminars |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Travel |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Travel - Meals |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Travel - Mileage |  |  |  | \$ | 9 | \$ | 110 | 0.03\% | \$ | 6 |
| Uniforms |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Operational Expenses: | \$ | 75,089 | 20.84\% |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | ,775 |
| Common Area Maintenance (CAM): |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Contract Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounting (State or Federal Income Tax Preparation) |  |  |  | \$ | 125 | \$ | 1,500 | 0.42\% | \$ | 75 |
| Alarm Monitoring for Intrusion / Fire |  |  |  | \$ | 140 | \$ | 1,680 | 0.47\% | \$ | 84 |
| Cable Television and Internet |  |  |  | \$ | 183 | \$ | 2,200 | 0.61\% | \$ | 110 |
| Cleaning and/or Janitorial |  |  |  | \$ | 700 | \$ | 8,400 | 2.33\% | \$ | 420 |
| Landscape Maintenance |  |  |  | S | 200 | \$ | 2,400 | 0.67\% | \$ | 120 |
| Other |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Pest Control and Exterminating |  |  |  | \$ | 50 | \$ | 600 | 0.17\% | \$ | 30 |
| Trash Removal |  |  |  | \$ | 25 | \$ | 300 | 0.08\% | \$ | 15 |
| Non-Contract Services Operational Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance |  |  |  | \$ | 733 | \$ | 8,800 | 2.44\% | \$ | 440 |
| Landscaping and Ground Maintenance |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Lease Fees |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Licenses \& Permits |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Make-Ready Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Carpet Cleaning and Repair |  |  |  | \$ | 313 | \$ | 3,750 | 1.04\% | \$ | 188 |
| Cleaning |  |  |  | \$ | 100 | \$ | 1,200 | 0.33\% | \$ | 60 |
| Interior Repairs |  |  |  | \$ | 38 | \$ | 450 | 0.12\% | \$ | 23 |
| Painting |  |  |  | \$ | 150 | \$ | 1,800 | 0.50\% | \$ | 90 |
| Make Ready Supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Cleaning |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Painting |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Sheetrock / Plaster |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Management Fees |  |  | 5.00\% | \$ | 1,502 | \$ | 18,019 | 5.00\% | \$ | 901 |
| Marketing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Print, Publications, Brochures |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Signs |  |  |  | \$ | 17 | \$ | 200 | 0.06\% | \$ | 10 |
| Tenant Relations |  |  |  | \$ | 83 | \$ | 1,000 | 0.28\% | \$ | 50 |
| Web Site Design, Website, Internet Advertising |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Miscellaneous |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |
| Professional Fees |  |  |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | 0.00\% | \$ | - |


|  | Reconstructed Operating Statement: |  |  |  | Page 8/24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Property Name: | Sample Commercial BI... | Date: | 7/2/2023 | Number of Buildings: | 1 |
| Property Address: | 100 Anywhere Street | Prepared For: | Prospect 1 | Number of Units: | 20 |
|  | City, State, 11111 | Prepared By: | Prudent Broker | Lease Type: Full Ser | Gross Lease |
| Tax Parcel Number: | 2468A 001 | Company Name: | Real Property Brokers | Total Square Feet: | 26,000 |



## Reserve for Replacement Estimates:

 Annual Reserve (See Expenses)$$
\$ 958
$$

\$958 \$
3.19\% \$ 575
*** Reserves for Replacement must be accounted for to accurately determine "True Effective Yields":

| Roofing Replacement: | $\$$ | 5,502 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Capital Improvements Reserves Other than Roof: | $\$$ | 6,000 |


| \$ |  | 12,949 | \$ | 155,387 | 43.12\% | \$ | 33,790 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | + | 17,082 | \$ | 204,988 | 56.88\% | \$ | 10,249 |


|  | Reconstructed Operating Statement: |  |  | Page 9/24 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Property Name: | Sample Commercial Bl... | Date: | 7/2/2023 | Number of Buildings: | 1 |
| Property Address: | 100 Anywhere Street | Prepared For: | Prospect 1 | Number of Units: | 20 |
|  | City, State, 11111 | Prepared By: | Prudent Broker | Lease Type: Full Se | Gross Lease |
| Tax Parcel Number: | 2468A 001 | Company Name: | Real Property Brokers | Total Square Feet: | 26,000 |

## Reconstructed Operating Statement \%'s:



| PROPERTY INFORMATION: |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Property Name: Sample Commercial Bldg |  |  |  |
| Property Address: | here Street |  |  |
|  | tate, 11111 | Prepared By: | Prudent Broker |
| Tax Identification Number: | 2468A 001 | Date: | 7/2/2023 |
| Total Heated and Cooled Square Feet | 26,000 | Total Units: | 20 |
| Profit \& Loss Statement From Seller: | Yes |  |  |
| Price to Achieve Returns: | \$2,242,000 |  |  |


| New Mortgage Financing |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Type: | 1st Mtg. | 2nd Mtg. nt. Only Mtg | Totals / Average: |  |
| Amount: | $\$ 1,624,700$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 1,624,700$ |
| Interest Rate: | $6.75 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $0.00 \%$ | $6.75 \%$ |
| Term: | 300 | 0 | 0 |  |
| P \& I Payment: | $\$ 11,225$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 11,225$ |
| I/O Payments: | $\$ 9,139$ |  | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 9,139$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| PIP Financing In Above Amount | $\$ 55,300$ |  |  |  |

## Projected Vacancy Allowance: 5.00\% <br> Estimated Annual Revenue Appreciation:

 3.00\%
## PROJECTED CASH FLOW:

Gross Market Rents:
oss to Lease (Market less Contract Rents no less than 1 Adjusted Gross Potential Rents:

Less Economic Losses: (Concessions and Vacancy)
Adjusted Gross Potential Income:
Other Income:
Projected Effective Income:

| Starting Reconstructed <br> Operating Stmt At |  |
| :---: | ---: |
| Time of Purchase: |  |
| $100.00 \%$ | $\$ 384,000$ |
| $\underline{4.11 \%}$ | $\$ 24,000$ |
| $95.89 \%$ | $\$ 360,000$ |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| $\underline{5.14 \%}$ | $\$ 19,500$ |
| $90.74 \%$ | $\$ 340,500$ |
| $\underline{5.24 \%}$ | $\$ 19,875$ |
| $99.99 \%$ | $\$ 360,375$ |


| Yr. 1 | Yr. 2 | Yr. 3 | Yr. 4 | Yr. 5 | Yr. 6 | Yr. 7 | Yr. 8 | Yr. 9 | Yr. 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$395,520 | \$407,386 | \$419,607 | \$432,195 | \$445,161 | \$458,516 | \$472,272 | \$486,440 | \$501,033 | \$516,064 |
| \$16,270 | \$11,342 | \$11,517 | \$11,693 | \$11,869 | \$12,045 | \$12,221 | \$12,396 | \$12,571 | \$12,745 |
| \$379,250 | \$396,044 | \$408,090 | \$420,502 | \$433,292 | \$446,471 | \$460,051 | \$474,044 | \$488,462 | \$503,319 |
| \$19,500 | \$20,085 | \$20,688 | \$21,308 | \$21,947 | \$22,606 | \$23,284 | \$23,983 | \$24,702 | \$25,443 |
| \$359,750 | \$375,959 | \$387,402 | \$399,194 | \$411,345 | \$423,865 | \$436,767 | \$450,061 | \$463,760 | \$477,876 |
| \$19,875 | \$20,471 | \$21,085 | \$21,718 | \$22,369 | \$23,041 | \$23,732 | \$24,444 | \$25,177 | \$25,932 |

Estimated Annual Appreciation in Expenses: 2.50\%

Less Operating Expenses: Administration: Operational Expenses less Taxes: Management Personnel: Reserve for Replacements: Taxes (Personal \& Real Estate): Taxes (State and County Tax Taxes (Sales Tax):
Subtotal of Est. Expenses:
Estimated NOI Before Debt Service:
NOI as \% of Gross Effective Income:

| Reconstructed Operating Stmt |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2.14\% | \$7,697 |
| 12.28\% | \$44,270 |
| 5.00\% | \$18,019 |
| 16.95\% | \$61,100 |
| 3.19\% | \$11,502 |
| 0.00\% | \$0 |
| 3.55\% | \$12,800 |
| 0.00\% | \$0 |
| 43.12\% | \$13,029 |
| 56.88\% | \$18,606 |


| \$7,697 | \$7,889 | \$8,087 | \$8,289 | \$8,496 | \$8,708 | \$8,926 | \$9,149 | \$9,378 | \$9,612 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$44,270 | \$45,377 | \$46,511 | \$47,674 | \$48,866 | \$50,087 | \$51,340 | \$52,623 | \$53,939 | \$55,287 |
| \$18,981 | \$19,821 | \$20,424 | \$21,046 | \$21,686 | \$22,345 | \$23,025 | \$23,725 | \$24,447 | \$25,190 |
| \$61,100 | \$62,628 | \$64,193 | \$65,798 | \$67,443 | \$69,129 | \$70,857 | \$72,629 | \$74,444 | \$76,306 |
| \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 |
| \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| \$12,800 | \$36,035 | \$36,936 | \$37,859 | \$38,806 | \$39,776 | \$40,770 | \$41,789 | \$42,834 | \$43,905 |
| \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| \$156,350 | \$183,252 | \$187,653 | \$192,167 | \$196,798 | \$201,548 | \$206,420 | \$211,417 | \$216,544 | \$221,802 |
| \$223,275 | \$213,178 | \$220,835 | \$228,745 | \$236,916 | \$245,358 | \$254,079 | \$263,088 | \$272,394 | \$282,006 |
| 58.81\% | 53.77\% | 54.06\% | 54.35\% | 54.63\% | 54.90\% | 55.17\% | 55.44\% | 55.71\% | 55.97\% |

* First Year Taxes are based on current assessment and millege rates. Higher real estate taxes are likely beginning the second year as a result of resale and reassessment.

Property Name: Property Address: Tax I.D. \#: Sample Commercial Bld 100 Anywhere Street City, State, 11111 2468A 001


Prudent Bro 7/2/2023

| CASH FLOWS - TAXABLE INCO |  | Year: | 1 | $\underline{2}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | $\underline{6}$ | 7 | 8 | $\underline{9}$ | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Before Tax Cash Flows: | Estimated Net Income Before Debt Service (EBIT): |  | \$223,275 | \$213,178 | \$220,835 | \$228,745 | \$236,916 | \$245,358 | \$254,079 | \$263,088 | \$272,394 | \$282,006 |
|  | Less Infusion of Capital or Working Capital: |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less Debt Service (PI) 1st Mortgage (Assumption): |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
|  | Less Debt Service (PI) 1st Mortgage |  | \$134,703 | \$134,703 | \$134,703 | \$134,703 | \$134,703 | \$134,703 | \$134,703 | \$134,703 | \$134,703 | \$134,703 |
|  | Less Debt Service (PI) 2nd Mortgage |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
|  | Less Debt Service (PI) 3rd Mortgage (Interest Only): |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
|  | Cash Flow Before Tax (Cash Throw off) |  | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 | \$110,655 | \$119,376 | \$128,385 | \$137,691 | \$147,304 |
| Computation of Est. Taxes: | Estimated Net Income Before Debt Service (EBIT |  | \$223,275 | \$213,178 | \$220,835 | \$228,745 | \$236,916 | \$245,358 | \$254,079 | \$263,088 | \$272,394 | \$282,006 |
|  | Add Reserves for Replacement |  | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 | \$11,502 |
|  | Less Interest on 1st Mortgage (Assumption): |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
|  | Less Interest - 1st Mortgage (New Financing): |  | \$108,878 | \$107,080 | \$105,157 | \$103,099 | \$100,899 | \$98,545 | \$96,027 | \$93,335 | \$90,454 | \$87,373 |
|  | Less Interest - 2nd Mortgage: |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
|  | Less Interest - 3rd Mortgage (Interest Only): |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
|  | Less Depreciation based on Buildings Only: |  | \$46,189 | \$46,189 | \$46,189 | \$46,189 | \$46,189 | \$46,189 | \$46,189 | \$46,189 | \$46,189 | \$46,189 |
|  | Less Tax Loss Carry forward, if any: |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
|  | Taxable Income: |  | \$79,710 | \$71,411 | \$80,991 | \$90,958 | \$101,330 | \$112,126 | \$123,364 | \$135,066 | \$147,252 | \$159,946 |
|  | x Tax Rate Estimated At |  | 39.50\% | 39.50\% | 39.50\% | 39.50\% | 39.50\% | 39.50\% | 39.50\% | 39.50\% | 39.50\% | 39.50\% |
|  | Total Estimated Tax: |  | \$31,485 | \$28,207 | \$31,991 | \$35,928 | \$40,025 | \$44,290 | \$48,729 | \$53,351 | \$58,165 | \$63,179 |
| After-Tax Cash Flow: | Cash Flow Before Tax (CFBT): |  | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 | \$110,655 | \$119,376 | \$128,385 | \$137,691 | \$147,304 |
|  | Estimated Tax |  | \$31,485 | \$28,207 | \$31,991 | \$35,928 | \$40,025 | \$44,290 | \$48,729 | \$53,351 | \$58,165 | \$63,179 |
|  | After Tax Cash Flow (AFTC) |  | \$57,087 | \$50,268 | \$54,141 | \$58,113 | \$62,188 | \$66,366 | \$70,647 | \$75,034 | \$79,526 | \$84,125 |
| RATIO ANALYSIS AND RETURNS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Principal Reductions: | Annual Principal Reduction in Mortgages (Equity Build-up): |  | \$25,825 | \$27,623 | \$29,546 | \$31,604 | \$33,804 | \$36,158 | \$38,675 | \$41,368 | \$44,249 | \$47,330 |
|  | Gross Sales from Resale of Out Parcels or Land, If any: |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Investment: | Deposit, Working Capital, and Amount Due at Closing: | \$701,876 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Projected Resale Price: |  |  |  |  |  | \$3,486,056 |  |  |  |  | \$4,149,523 |
|  | Resulting Capitalization Rate: |  |  |  |  |  | 6.80\% |  |  |  |  | 6.80\% |
|  | Before Tax Residual (See Resale Closing Statement): |  |  |  |  |  | \$1,767,325 |  |  |  |  | \$2,597,258 |
|  | Loan to Value Ratio: | LTV = | 70.00\% | 67.70\% | 66.42\% | 65.06\% | 63.61\% | 62.05\% | 60.38\% | 58.60\% | 56.69\% | 54.65\% |
| Net Present Value and the Internal Rate of Return are based on before tax cash flows and residual as a property's operations and value are not dependent upon an investor's tax bracket or the method of depreciation applied by the investor. | Interest Coverage Ratio: | $1 C R=$ | 2.05 | 1.99 | 2.10 | 2.22 | 2.35 | 2.49 | 2.65 | 2.82 | 3.01 | 3.23 |
|  | Debt Service Coverage Ratio: | DCR $=$ | 1.66 | 1.58 | 1.64 | 1.70 | 1.76 | 1.82 | 1.89 | 1.95 | 2.02 | 2.09 |
|  | Debt Ratio (NOI / Total Mortgage Principal): | $D R=$ | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
|  | Operating Expense Ratio (Expenses / Gross Effective Inc) | OER = | 41.19\% | 46.23\% | 45.94\% | 45.65\% | 45.37\% | 45.10\% | 44.83\% | 44.56\% | 44.29\% | 44.03\% |
|  | Cash Breakeven (Exp.+ Debt Service-Replacements)/GPI | CBE = | 73.71\% | 77.38\% | 76.17\% | 75.00\% | 73.85\% | 72.74\% | 71.65\% | 70.59\% | 69.55\% | 68.55\% |
|  | Margin of Safety (1-Cash Breakeven Ratio) | MOS $=$ | 26.29\% | 22.62\% | 23.83\% | 25.00\% | 26.15\% | 27.26\% | 28.35\% | 29.41\% | 30.45\% | 31.45\% |
|  | ROTA (Return on Total Assets = EBIT / Total Assets) | EBIT $=$ | 9.60\% | 9.16\% | 9.49\% | 9.83\% | 10.18\% | 10.55\% | 10.92\% | 11.31\% | 11.71\% | 12.12\% |
|  | Equity Dividend Rate (Pre-Tax "CTO" / Investment Amt.) | EDR = | 12.62\% | 11.18\% | 12.27\% | 13.40\% | 14.56\% | 15.77\% | 17.01\% | 18.29\% | 19.62\% | 20.99\% |
|  | Average Equity Dividend Rate Over Holding Period: |  |  |  |  |  | 12.81\% |  |  |  |  | 15.57\% |
| Profitability Index is the total of cash flows and residual before taxes divided by total Investment. | NPV (Net Present Value at Cost of Capital): | NPV = |  |  |  |  | \$863,975 |  |  |  |  | \$1,311,110 |
|  | Profitability Index: | $\mathrm{PI}=$ |  |  |  |  | 3.16 |  |  |  |  | 5.26 |
|  | IRR (Internal Rate of Return Over Investment Period): | IRR = |  |  |  |  | 29.49\% |  |  |  |  | 22.95\% |



|  |  | Accumulation of Reserves for Replacements: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \% GEI: | $\underline{19 r}$ | $3 \mathrm{Yrs}$. | $5 \mathrm{Yrs}$. | 10 Yrs . |
| Description: | Totals: | 3.19\% | \$11,502 | \$37,805 | \$65,081 | \$140,870 |



| Property Name: | Sample Commercial Bldg |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Property Address: | 100 Anywhere Street <br> City, State, 11111 | Prepared By: | Prudent Broker |
| Tax I.D. \#: | 2468 A 001 | Date: | 7/2/2023 |

Calculation of Loss to Lease:


| Property Name: | Sample Commercial Bldg | Date: | $7 / 2 / 2023$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Property Address: | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ Anywhere Street | Prepared For: | Prospect 1 |
|  | City, State, 11111 | Prepared By: | Prudent Broker |


| Support Price As Is for Property to Achieve | \$2,242,000 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Returns Not Including PIP Funding: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Acreage: | 3.00 | Financing: New Financing | 1st Mtg: | 2nd Mtg: | 3rd Mtg: |
| Total Heated and Cooled Sq. Feet: | 26,000 | Interest Rates: | 6.75\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Total Auxillary Square Feet: | 1,600 | Term of Loan: | 300 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Number of Buildings: | 1 | Debt Coverage Ratio: | 1.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Number of Dwelling Units: | 20 | Loan-to-Value: | 70.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Reconstructed Net Annual Operating Income: | \$223,275 | Mortgage Constant: | 0.08291 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
|  |  | Sum of All Mortgage Constants: |  |  | 0.08291 |

1 Supportable Price Based on Reconstructed Operating Statement and Lender Requirements:

| Max. Annual Allowable Mortgage Pymt. No Less Than Minimal Debt Coverage Ratio: | NOI/DCR = | \$178,620 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Based On Lender or Owner Guidelines: | Mortgage Constant = | 0.08291 |
|  | MTG = | \$1,569,400 |
| Adjusted Price for PIP Amount Financed Based on Loan Constant or Loan-to-Value, whir | ss: PRICE = | \$2,242,000 |

2 Price Based on Comparable Sale CAP Rates:
Rate:
Total Supportable Price Based on Higher of Cap Rate or Weighted Cost of Capital:
(Not recommended as methodology does not account for variations in cash flows. Assumes business will grow at a stable rate every year or won't grow at all.)

3
Gross Rent Multiplier Effect:

| Gross Potential Rent | $\$ 360,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Multiplier Effect | 6.5 |

\$2,340,000

4
Income Approach to Value (Discounted Cash Flow Technique):
Investor's Capitalization Rate: 8.39\%

| Year: | NOI: | Residual: | Rate: | PV Worth: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | \$223,275 |  | 1.083914 | \$205,990 |
| 2 | \$213,178 |  | 1.174869 | \$181,449 |
| 3 | \$220,835 |  | 1.273457 | \$173,414 |
| 4 | \$228,745 |  | 1.380317 | \$165,719 |
| 5 | \$236,916 | \$1,767,325 | 1.496144 | \$158,351 |
| 6 | \$245,358 |  | 1.621692 | \$151,298 |
| 7 | \$254,079 |  | 1.757774 | \$144,546 |
| 8 | \$263,088 |  | 1.905275 | \$138,084 |
| 9 | \$272,394 |  | 2.065154 | \$131,900 |
| 10 | \$282,006 |  | 2.238448 | \$125,983 |
|  |  | \$2,597,258 | 2.238448 | \$1,160,294 |

Value:
\$2,737,000

The residual value represents the proceeds from resale before tax that is a function of the last year's NOI indexed for the average growth in revenues over the holding period, factored at the weighted cost of capital, less closing costs and any mortgage balances.
(Takes into account variations in cash flows due to market conditions, fluctuations of vacancy rates, requirements for future cash infusions into operations, inflationary or deflationary projected tendencies, etc.)



| Pref. Fin. | No | Equity: | $0.00 \%$ | Ownership CF: | $0.00 \%$ | Preferential Payment: |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pref. Return: | $0.00 \%$ | Annual Distribution: | No | Annual Distribution: | No | (Must be >CF after Debt to distribute) |

## INVESTOR POSITION / RETURNS:

| 5 Yr. Returns: | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 4 | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{6}$ | 7 | 8 | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{10}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adj. CFBT | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pref. Payment: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| CFADS \& Pref. Pymt: | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avail. - Distribution: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pref CF Distributions: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accrued Pref Dist: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deferred GP Dist Acc. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investor: \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investor IRR: |  |  |  |  | 0.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investor EDR: | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Annual Investor EDR: |  |  |  |  | 0.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investor Average Annual Return on | ment (RO) |  |  |  | 0.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |

10 Yr. Returns:


## GENERAL PARTNER POSITION AND RETURNS:

| Pref. Fin. Pref Return: | $\begin{array}{r} \text { No } \\ 0.00 \% \end{array}$ | Equity: 100.00\% <br> Annual Distribution: No |  |  | General Partner CF: 100.00\% <br> Annual Distribution: No |  | Preferential Payment: $\quad \$ 0$(Must be > CF after Debt to distribute) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 Yr. Returns | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 4 | 5 | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{7}$ | 8 | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{10}$ |
| Adj. CFBT | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pref. Payment: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| CFADS \& Pref. Pymt: | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Avail. - Distribution: | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pref CF Distributions: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| GP CF Distributions: | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 |  |  |  |  |  |
| G.P. -\$701,876 | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$1,869,538 |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Partner IRR: |  |  |  |  | 29.49\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Partner EDR: | 12.62\% | 11.18\% | 12.27\% | 13.40\% | 14.56\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Annual GP EDR: |  |  |  |  | 12.81\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Partner Average Annual Ret | Investm | OI): |  |  | 63.17\% |  |  |  |  |  |

10 Yr. Returns:

| Adj. CFBT | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 | \$110,655 | \$119,376 | \$128,385 | \$137,691 | \$147,304 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pref. Payment: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| CFADS \& Pref. Pymt: | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 | \$110,655 | \$119,376 | \$128,385 | \$137,691 | \$147,304 |
| Avail. - Distribution: | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 | \$110,655 | \$119,376 | \$128,385 | \$137,691 | \$147,304 |
| Pref CF Distributions: | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| GP CF Distributions: | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 | \$110,655 | \$119,376 | \$128,385 | \$137,691 | \$147,304 |
| GP: -\$701,876 | \$88,572 | \$78,475 | \$86,132 | \$94,042 | \$102,214 | \$110,655 | \$119,376 | \$128,385 | \$137,691 | \$2,744,562 |
| General Partner IRR: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22.95\% |
| General Partner EDR: | 12.62\% | 11.18\% | 12.27\% | 13.40\% | 14.56\% | 15.77\% | 17.01\% | 18.29\% | 19.62\% | 20.99\% |
| Average Annual General Partner EDR: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.57\% |
| General Partner Average Annual Return | n Investm | OI): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 52.57\% |


| Property Information: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sample Commercial Bldg |  |
| 100 Anywhere Street |  |
| City, State, 11111 | $\$ 1,624,700$ |
|  | $6.75 \%$ |
| Amount of Financing: |  |
| Interest Rate on Mortgage | New Financing |
|  | No |


| Closing Information: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Closing Date: |  |
| Closing Day of Year: | $30 / 31 / 2023$ |
| Day of Month of Closing: | 31 |
| Months of Escrow at Closing: | 0 |
| Total Annual Effective Income at time of closing: | $\$ 360,375$ |
| Total Mthly Effective Income prorated at closing: | $\$ 30,607$ |
| Interest Rate of 1st Mortgage Being Paid Off | $8.00 \%$ |
| Interest Rate of 2nd Mortgage Being Paid Off, if any | $0.00 \%$ |


| Summary of Borrower's Transaction: |  | Summary of Seller's Transaction: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Due from Borrower at Closing: <br> Sale / Base Support Price of Asset Sale Price of Any Personal Property Closing Costs Paid at Closing (J): (see page two) |  | Due to Seller at Closing: <br> Sale Price of Property: <br> Sale Price of Any Personal Property |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | \$2,242,000 |  | \$2,242,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | \$47,524 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Adjustments: |  |
| Adjustments for Items Paid by Seller in Advance: |  | Adjustments for Items Paid by Seller in Advance: |  |
| City / Town Taxes |  | City / Town Taxes |  |
| County Taxes |  | County Taxes |  |
| Assessments, if any |  | Assessments, if any HOA or CAM Dues |  |
| HOA or CAM Dues |  |  |  |
|  |  | Gross Amount Due Seller (M): |  |
| Gross Amount Due from Borrower (K): | \$2,289,524 |  | \$2,242,000 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Paid Already by or on Behalf of Borrower  <br>   <br>   |  | Due from Seller at Closing: |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Credit of Brokerage Commission, If any Principal Amounts of New Loan(s) | \$0 |  |  | Excess desposits, if any Closing Costs Paid at Closing (J): | \$134,754 |
|  | Principal Amounts of New Loan(s) | Existing Loans Assumed/taken "Subject To" |  |
| First Mortgage | \$1,569,400 | Payoff or Assumpton of First Mortgage | \$579,101 |
| Second Mortgage <br> Third (Interest Only) Mortgage | \$0 | Payoff or Assumption of Second MortgageThird (Interest Only) Mortgage | \$0 |
|  | \$0 |  | \$0 |
| Third (Interest Only) Mortgage Seller Credits | \$0 | Seller Credits | \$0 |
| Cost to Cure Transfer Taxes |  | Cost to Cure Transfer Taxes |  |
| Lender LIP | \$55,300 | Other CreditsPro-rated Rents |  |
| Pro-rated Rents | \$987 |  | \$987 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Adjustments for items unpaid by Seller: |  |  |  |
| City / Town Taxes |  | City / Town Taxes |  |
| County Taxes | \$10,661 | County Taxes | \$10,661 |
| Assessments, if any Commercial Mgt. Assoc. Fees (CAM) | \$0 | Assessments, if any |  |
| Commercial Mgt. Assoc. Fees (CAM) |  | Commercial Mgt. Assoc. Fees (CAM) | \$0 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total Paid by Borrower (L): | \$1,656,348 | Total Reduction Amounts Due Seller ( N ): | \$725,503 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Calculations: |  | Cash at Settlement To ( From ) Seller  |  |
| Total Due from Borrower at Closing (K): | \$2,289,524 | Total Due to Seller at Closing (M):Total Due from Seller at Closing (N): | \$2,242,000 |
| Total Paid Already by or on Behalf of Borrower at Closing (L): | \$1,656,348 |  | \$725,503 |
|  |  | Total Due from Seller at Closing ( $\mathbf{N}$ ): |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Cash From ( To ) Borrower at Closing: | \$633,176 | Cash To ( From ) Seller at Closing: | \$1,516,497 |



| Property Information: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sample Commercial Bldg |  |
| 100 Anywhere Street |  |
| City, State, 11111 |  |
|  | $\$ 1,624,700$ |
| Original Mortgage Balance | $6.75 \%$ |
| Interest Rate on Mortgage |  |


| Summary of Borrower's Transaction: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| Due from Borrower at Closing: |  |
| Sale Price of Property |  |
| Sale Price of Any Personal Property |  |
| Closing Costs Paid at Closing (J) |  |
| (see page two) |  |
|  |  |
| Adjustments: |  |
| Adjustments for Items Paid by Seller in Advance: |  |
| City / Town Taxes |  |
| County Taxes |  |
| Assessments, if any |  |
| HOA or CAM Dues |  |
|  |  |
| Gross Amount Due from Borrower (K): |  |
|  |  |
| Paid Already by or on Behalf of Borrower |  |
| at Closing: |  |
| Deposit or Earnest Money |  |
| Credit of Brokerage Commission, If any |  |
| Principal Amounts of New Loan(s) |  |
| First Mortgage |  |
| Second Mortgage |  |
| Payoff of Interest Only Mortgage |  |
| Seller Credits |  |
| Cost to Cure Transfer Taxes |  |
| Other Credits |  |
| Pro-rated Rents |  |
|  |  |
| Adjustments for items unpaid by Seller: |  |
| City / Town Taxes |  |
| County Taxes |  |
| Assessments, if any |  |
| Commercial Mgt. Assoc. Fees (CAM) |  |
|  |  |
| Total Paid by Borrower (L): |  |
|  |  |
| Calculations: |  |
| Total Due from Borrower at Closing (K): |  |
| Total Paid Already by or on Behalf of |  |
| Borrower at Closing (L): |  |
|  |  |
| Cash From ( To ) Borrower at Closing: |  |


| Closing Information: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Closing Date: | $10 / 31 / 2023$ |
| Closing Day of Year: | 304 |
| Day of Month of Closing: | 31 |
| Months of Escrow at Closing: | 0 |
| Gross Annual Effective Rents at time of closing: | $\$ 411,345$ |
|  |  |
| Projected Real Estate Taxes: | $\$ 40,770$ |
|  |  |

## Summary of Seller's Transaction:

## Due to Seller at Closing:

Sale Price of Property:
Sale Price of Any Personal Property

Adjustments:
Adjustments for Items Paid by Seller in Advance:
City / Town Taxes
County Taxes
Assessments, if any
HOA or CAM Dues

Gross Amount Due Seller (M):


## Due from Seller at Closing:

Excess desposits, if any
Closing Costs Paid at Closing (J):
Existing Loans Assumed/taken "Subject To"
Payoff of First Mortgage
Payoff of Second Mortgage
Payoff of Interest Only Mortgage
Seller Credits
Cost to Cure Transfer Taxes
Other Credits
Pro-rated Rents
Adjustments for items unpaid by Seller:
City / Town Taxes
County Taxes
Assessments, if any
Commercial Mgt. Assoc. Fees (CAM)
Total Reduction Amounts Due Seller ( N ):

|  |
| ---: |
|  |
| $\$ 207,350$ |
|  |
| $\$ 1,476,298$ |
| $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 0$ |
| $\$ 0$ |
|  |
| $\$ 1,127$ |
|  |
|  |
| $\$ 33,957$ |
|  |
| $\$ 0$ |


| Cash at Settlement To ( From ) Seller |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Due to Seller at Closing (M): | $\$ 3,486,056$ |
| Total Due from Seller at Closing (N): | $\$ 1,718,731$ |
|  |  |
|  |  |



| Property Information: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sample Commercial Bldg |  |
| 100 Anywhere Street |  |
| City, State, 11111 |  |
|  | $\$ 1,624,700$ |
| Original Mortgage Balance | $6.75 \%$ |
| Interest Rate on Mortgage |  |
|  |  |


| Closing Information: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Closing Date: | $10 / 31 / 23$ |
| Closing Day of Year: | 304 |
| Day of Month of Closing: | 31 |
| Months of Escrow at Closing: | 0 |
| Gross Annual Effective Rents at time of closing: | $\$ 477,876$ |
|  |  |
| Projected Real Estate Taxes: | $\$ 46,128$ |
|  |  |


| Summary of Borrower's Transaction: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Due from Borrower at Closing: <br> Sale Price of Property <br> Sale Price of Any Personal Property Closing Costs Paid at Closing (J) (see page two) |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Adjustments for Items Paid by Seller in Advance: City / Town Taxes |  |
|  |  |
| County Taxes |  |
| Assessments, if anyHOA or CAM Dues |  |
|  |  |
| Gross Amount Due from Borrower (K): |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Paid Already by or on Behalf of Borrower at Closing: |  |
|  |  |
| Deposit or Earnest Money |  |
| Credit of Brokerage Commission, If any <br> Principal Amounts of New Loan(s) |  |
|  |  |
| First Mortgage |  |
| Second Mortgage |  |
| Interest Only Mortgage |  |
| Seller Credits |  |
| Cost to Cure Transfer Taxes |  |
| Other Credits |  |
| Pro-rated Rents |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| City / Town Taxes |  |
| County Taxes |  |
| Assessments, if any |  |
| Commercial Mgt. Assoc. Fees (CAM) |  |
|  |  |
| Total Paid by Borrower (L): |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Calculations: |  |
|  |  |
| Total Paid Already by or on Behalf of Borrower at Closing (L): |  |
| Cash From ( To ) Borrower at Closing: |  |
|  |  |




